# **英语**・八年级(上)



# 参考答案与提示

#### Unit 1

#### Lesson 1

- I.1. 新学期的第一天 2. 如此长的一个假期
  - 3. 向……做自我介绍 4. 同……一样
  - 5. on the Silk Road 6. look for
  - 7. a new school year 8. make new friends
- II.1. One; the other 2. make friends
  - 3. introduce yourself 4. recent pictures
  - 5. ask; for help
- **I**II.1 ~ 5 BDABB
- IV. 1 ~ 5 BDACC 6 ~ 10 CBDBB

# Lesson 2

- I.1. favo(u) rite 2. traditional 3. perform
  - 4. advised 5. glue
- $II.1 \sim 5$  BBAAB
- Ⅲ.1. looks like
  - 2. the picture of me on the horse
  - 3. It's up to you 4. were planting trees
  - 5. really like
- IV. 1. Where does he come from?
  - 2. How old is he?
  - 3. Which class is he in?
  - 4. What does he like to do?
  - 5. Will you please introduce me to him?

#### Lesson 3

- I.1. immediately 2. pancakes; hamburgers
  - 3. comb 4. either 5. glad
- II. 1. write down 2. going for walks
  - 3. wearing black clothes
  - 4. I'm glad to hear 5. one more

- III. 1. favorite 2. either 3. What about
  - 4. buying 5. Go ahead
- IV.  $1 \sim 5$  CABDC

#### Lesson 4

- I.1. copy 2. angrily 3. gym 4. enemy
  - 5. embarrassed
- II. 1. To his surprise 2. In the following days
  - 3. lend; to 4. made a deal
  - 5. hate cheating
- III. 1. peas 2. pod 3. hard 4. does well in
  - 5. physics 6. housework 7. a little
  - 8. playing football 9. well 10. Everyone
- IV. 1 ~ 5 TFTFT

# Lesson 5

- I.1. someone 2. knowledgeable 3. discuss
  - 4. patient 5. exercise
- **■** . 1. She is our good friend.
  - Our English teacher encourages us to ask questions.
  - She learned English at a university in London.
  - 4. Li Lei hates walking to school.
  - 5. Liu Ming is standing in front of the class.
- Ⅲ.1~8 ACCAABCD
- IV. 1 ~ 5 BCBDA

- I.1. introduced 2. bought 3. wore
  - 4. was 5. had
- II.1. score 2. invited 3. jeans 4. pleasure
  - 5. local

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- III. 1. Where 2. didn't wear
  - 3. Does she like swimming or singing?
  - 4. What 5. Will; stay with
- IV. 1. Mr. Herr; cool
  - 2. how to ask questions to make us think
  - 3. our learning fun
  - 4. always did something funny to make us laugh
  - 5. a CD that he made for me
- V. One possible version:

I'd like to introduce Mr. Wu to you. He is 29 years old, and has been a teacher for three years. Mr. Wu likes to wear jeans and T-shirts. He enjoys reading and playing chess. He is also good at playing ping-pong, but he hates watching TV.

Mr. Wu often invites us to his home. We all like to talk with him. We all think he's our good friend.

#### Unit 2

#### Lesson 7

- I . 1. geography 2. sometime 3. painter 4. timetable 5. subjects
- **Ⅱ**.1~5 BCBCB
- $III.1 \sim 5$  DBBCA  $6 \sim 10$  DCABC

#### Lesson 8

- I. 1. physical education 2. runners
  - 3. except 4. tonight 5. projects
- **I** . 1 ~ 5 DDBDC
- III. 1. helps; with 2. Has; turned out
  - 3. in half an hour 4. is good at
  - 5. are; late for
- IV. 1. What should we prepare for our mom?
  - 2. Maybe we can buy some candy for her.
  - 3. How about making a card?
  - 4. Let's make a big beautiful card.
  - 5. Happy Mother's Day.
- V.1~5 DCBAA

# Lesson 9

I.1. since 2. seems 3. because

- 4. physics 5. poor
- II.1. miss school 2. has a cough
  - 3. don't like P. E. at all
  - 4. is convenient for you
  - 5. the most interesting thing
- III.1 ~5 DBACC
- IV.  $1 \sim 5$  BDDCA

#### Lesson 10

- I.1. noise 2. library 3. downloaded
  - 4. shout 5. librarian
- $\Pi$  . 1 ~ 5 ABACD 6 ~ 10 CAAAC
- **Ⅲ**.1. Can I help you?
  - 2. what kind of books does she like?
  - 3. Do you know if she's read this one?
  - 4. How old is she?
  - 5. I will take it.
- IV. 1 ~ 5 TFFTF

#### Lesson 11

- I.1. Father's 2. Mother's 3. funny
  - 4. tourists 5. southern
- **I** 1 ~ 5 BCACA
- III. 1. housework 2. shop 3. on 4. got
  - 5. best 6. cleaned 7. happy 8. came
  - 9. supper 10. said
- IV. 1. education 2. for education
  - 3. very important and useful
  - 4. to show students how to learn, including how to read and how to think
  - 5. No.he(she) can't

- I.1. oceans 2. discussion 3. healthy
  - 4. leaves 5. Finally
- ∏. 1. became; has worked
  - 2. have learnt 3. hasn't remembered
  - 4. has gone 5. has been; left
- **Ⅲ**.1 ~ 5 CCBCA
- IV. 1. She has not learned English for five years.
  - 2. How many times has he been to London?
  - 3. You have already read the book, haven't you?
  - 4. Has she received her friend's letter yet?

She has already finished her homework.V. One possible version:

## My Favorite Subject

Everyone has his own favorite subject, so do I. My favorite subject is English. I like listening to English songs and dancing to them. I am interested in speaking English. All of my classmates and teachers always say my English is the best in our class. And I am happy to hear that. I think English is very important because it is spoken by people all over the world, and it is useful for me when I have a job in the future. So I must work harder than before.

## Unit 3

#### Lesson 13

- I.1. round 2. Thanksgiving 3. celebration
  - 4. calendar 5. wonder
- II. 1. Mid-Autumn Festival is a traditional festival in China.
  - 2. I like listening to the story of Chang'e.
  - 3. National Day is also my sister's birthday.
  - 4. Families often get together to celebrate Thanksgiving Day.
  - 5. We often have fun on Mid-Autumn Festival.

#### III.1~5 ACBBB

- IV. 1. October 2. over 3. celebrate
  - 4. biggest 5. brightest 6. moon
  - 7. because 8. mooncakes
  - 9. different 10. kinds

#### Lesson 14

- I.1. past 2. album 3. collections
  - 4. attend 5. view
- II. 1. They are sitting face to face.
  - 2. I like eating fruit, such as bananas and apples.
  - 3. We should stay in touch with each other.

- 4. It's fun to make a family tree.
- When family get together, they talk and laugh.
- **Ⅲ**.1 ~ 5 BBAAA
- $V.1 \sim 5$  TFTTF

#### Lesson 15

- I.1. fit 2. anyway 3. style 4. clothing
  - 5. Hug
- **I**I.1 ~ 5 ABCBA
- III. 1. May/Can I help you?
  - 2. Would you like a cup of tea?
  - 3. What size do you want?
  - 4. What's Liu Hui's favorite color?
  - 5. Does this T-shirt fit me?
- IV. 1. What can I do for you?
  - 2. What color do you want?
  - 3. Do you have a red T-shirt?
  - 4. What size do you want?
  - 5. How much is it?

#### Lesson 16

- I.1. cousins 2. meal 3. gathering
  - 4. sandwiches 5. conversation
- II. 1. at home 2. a big hug 3. give thanks
  - 4. special holiday 5. nervous
- **II**. 1. on the last Thursday in November
  - 2. December 4th
  - 3. President Abraham Lincoln
  - 4. good luck 5. have a happy time

#### Lesson 17

- I.1. thirteenth 2. tape 3. post 4. address
  - 5. stamps
- II. 1. Best wishes 2. put; into 3. on the top of
  - 4. no luck 5. gone to the cinema
- III. 1. are making 2. will /are going to post
  - 3. made 4. has been 5. goes
- $\mathbb{N}.1 \sim 5 \text{ BDACB}$

- I.1. postman 2. balloons 3. candles
  - 4. immediately 5. noodles
- **I** . 1 ~ 5 BABBC
- III.1. in fashion 2. fits me very well

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- 3. for/to have 4. made a wish
- 5. took a deep breath
- IV. 1 ~ 5 FTTFT
- V. One possible version:

Last Sunday was Mother's Day. I had a tiring but interesting day.

In the morning, I got up very early. I cooked noodles for my mother. She said they were delicious. I was glad to hear that. I bought her a bag as a present. In the afternoon I went to the movies with my mother.

I also did lots of housework that day so that my mother could have a good rest. She had a good day, and so did I.

#### Unit 4

#### Lesson 19

- $I.1.\ thirsty \quad 2.\ completed \quad 3.\ perfect$ 
  - 4. neighbourhood 5. bookstore/bookshop
- $II.1 \sim 5$  AACAC
- III.1 ~5 BBCCC

#### Lesson 20

- I.1. take the school bus 2. go past/by
  - 3. to be late for school again
  - 4. On his way home 5. is pointing to
- II.1 ~ 5 BCCBB
- **Ⅲ**.1 ~ 5 DAECB
- IV. 1 ~ 5 TFFTT

#### Lesson 21

- I.1. coffee 2. himself 3. blowing
  - 4. through 5. record
- **I** . 1 ~ 5 BABAB
- III.1. the way to 2. a lot of
  - 3. proud of himself
  - 4. get lost 5. down the street
- IV. 1. can you tell me the way to the nearest supermarket?
  - 2. You can't miss it. 3. Is it far?
  - 4. Can I take a bus?
  - 5. It's my pleasure.

#### Lesson 22

- I.1. pond 2. freezes 3. sounds 4. cost
  - 5. bank
- **I** . 1 ~ 5 ACABD
- III. 1. seven-year-old; USA
  - 2. worked; doctor
  - 3. took: car
  - 4. from one to ten
  - 5. at school

#### Lesson 23

- I.1. interview 2. treats 3. busy
  - 4. goes for a walk 5. thirsty
- **I** . 1 ~ 5 CBBDA
- III. 1. completely 2. friendly 3. bakery
  - 4. clothing 5. them
- IV.  $1 \sim 5$  CABDC  $6 \sim 10$  BABCD

#### Lesson 24

- I.1. got to know 2. had a flu
  - 3. at the bookstore 4. Luckily 5. come
- II.1~5 ABACC
- **II**. 1. animals 2. Without 3. time
  - 4. to find 5. hungry 6. offer 7. chance
  - 8. cages 9. sad 10. look for
- IV. One possible version:

#### My Neighborhood

I'm living in a beautiful and quiet neighborhood. I have been living here for years. There's a beautiful park near the neighborhood. I always take a walk in it. And there's a shop in our neighborhood, so it's very convenient for us to buy things. The best thing is that my neighborhood very wurch.

#### Unit 5

- I.1. talk about 2. have no idea
  - 3. is good at 4. engineer
  - 5. have a good rest
- **Ⅱ**.1~5 BCDCA

#### $III.1 \sim 5$ BABAC $6 \sim 10$ ADBDC

#### Lesson 26

- I.1. grow up 2. all over the world
  - 3. for fun 4. a new type of
  - 5. experience interesting things
- **I** . 1 ~ 5 BBADA
- III. 1. a fear of heights 2. how to overcome
  - 3. a small step 4. stop me from
  - 5. many times
- IV. 1. What would you like to be in the future?
  - 2. I like drawing when I was young and I met a good teacher.
  - 3. Do you want to know my dream?
  - 4. I'm interested in it.
  - 5. That's very kind of you.

#### Lesson 27

- I.1. opposite 2. a happy new year
  - 3. a wonderful future
  - 4. a piece of advice 5. tired
- **I**I.1 ~ 5 BCBAA
- III.1. advice 2. be careful 3. What about
  - 4. difficulties 5. help
- IV. 1 ~ 5 BCBCD

#### Lesson 28

- I.1. matter 2. important 3. needs 4. run
  - 5. choose
- II.1. come true
  - 2. encourage my students to be creative
  - 3. in the same class
  - 4. hopes to be happy
  - 5. work hard in their fields
- III. 1. dream 2. come true 3. teachers
  - 4. run 5. lead 6. help 7. fields
  - 8. tailor
- IV.  $1 \sim 5$  TFFTT

#### Lesson 29

- I.1. much cleverer; others 2. more beautiful
  - 3. The harder; the better
  - 4. the lowest 5. take a plane
- **I** . 1 ~ 5 AACAB
- .1. have a talk 2. I'd like to

- 3. know yourself 4. choose the right path
- 5. At the same time
- IV. 1 ~ 5 BCCAC

#### Lesson 30

- I.1. get on/along 2. strict with
  - 3. give me some advice
  - 4. too much
  - 5. How/What about
- II.1. What 2. Did; give; any
  - 3. Does she want to be a teacher or a doctor?
  - 4. wouldn't 5. have no idea
- **■**.1. when the weather was fine
  - 2. was good for his health
  - 3. lend him some money
  - 4. poor
  - 5. ask for some money again

#### IV. One possible version:

I want to be a doctor in the future. When I was a small boy I was very weak. Once I was terribly ill, I had a high fever, my parents sent me to the hospital but the doctors could do nothing. Then my parents heard there was a very good doctor in another town. They took me there. I was saved. A good doctor can save people's lives. From then on I decided to become a doctor. I know it is not easy to be a doctor. But I am determined to study hard. I am

But I am determined to study hard. I am sure my dream will come true.

#### Unit 6

#### Lesson 31

- I.1. advise you to 2. agree with
  - 3. glad to meet 4. lends his pencil to
  - 5. a surprise
- II.1 ∼7 ACBDADC
- $III.1 \sim 5 BDCDB 6 \sim 10 DCCBA$

- I.1. engine 2. stop/station 3. Standard
  - 4. speed 5. wheels
- **I** . 1 ~ 5 BBABA

- III. 1. took up 2. rose into 3. reach a speed
  - 4. It will be very easy
  - 5. Over four thousand years ago
- IV. 1. When did you buy it?
  - 2. What colour do you prefer/like?
  - 3. how much is it?
  - 4. Where is it made?
  - 5. Certainly.

#### Lesson 33

- I.1. Engines; wings 2. was able to
  - 3. attend 4. imagine
  - 5. go everywhere
- II.1 ~ 5 BCDCD
- **II**. 1. What are you doing now?
  - 2. Have you ever been to Sydney before?
  - 3. When are you leaving?
  - 4. How will you go there?
  - 5. No never.
- IV. 1. In 2. different 3. bikes 4. near
  - 5. on 6. buses 7. like 8. take
  - 9. more 10. by

#### Lesson 34

- I.1. inventions 2. cardboard 3. present
  - 4. imagination 5. backpacks
- II. 1. put on 2. thinking of 3. on his way
  - 4. turned on 5. future transportation
- **I** 1. is 2. years 3. Millions 4. sunny
  - 5. herself 6. clearly 7. Knives
  - 8. twelfth 9. wrote 10. earliest
- IV. 1 ~ 5 TFTFT

#### Lesson 35

- $I.1. a mazing \quad 2. \ smoothly \quad 3. \ transporter$ 
  - 4. allow 5. form
- II. 1. to help 2. to take 3. disagreed/didn't agree 4. protecting 5. to read
- **Ⅲ**.1 ~ 5 AACAA
- IV. One possible version:

My school is very big. There are several tall buildings in it. There are more than 2000 students in my school. We have a big playground with lots of trees around

it. There are a lot of flowers everywhere.

We have a lot of fun at school every day. After class we play games and do lots of sports, like playing basketball, football and tennis. We work very hard and do very well in our lessons.

I love my school because it's like a big family. The teachers in my school are very kind to us. I am proud of my school because it is one of the best schools in my heart.

#### Lesson 36

- I.1. cleaner 2. sounded 3. presented
  - 4. environment 5. passengers
- II.1. Is; able to 2. Would; like to join
  - 3. I don't think 4. doesn't have 5. too; to
- **Ⅲ**.1~5 BBDDD
- IV. 1. two years ago 2. computer games
  - 3. in her own car with a driver
  - 4. gets A grades 5. in half an hour

#### Unit 7

#### Lesson 37

- I.1. hobby 2. concert 3. spare 4. earth
  - 5. garden
- **I** . 1 ~ 5 BDDDB
- III. 1. interested 2. playing 3. trading/to trade
  - 4. gardening 5. collects
- IV. 1. I am interested in playing basketball.
  - 2. Hobby can make our life colorful.
  - 3. My hobby is swimming.
  - 4. It's a good hobby. 5. I like singing.

- I.1. 不但……而且……
  - 2. 帮助某人干某事 3. 从事
  - 4. 喜欢做某事 5. 例如
- **II**.1 ~ 5 DDAAC
- Ⅲ.1. stones 2. collecting 3. never too; to
  - 4. build your confidence
  - 5. makes Jack a dull boy
- IV.  $1 \sim 5$  CCADA  $6 \sim 10$  CABAC

#### Lesson 39

- I.1. trade 2. hens 3. anymore 4. huge 5. not only; but also
- **I** 1 ~ 5 BBBAA
- **Ⅲ**.1 ~ 5 ACBCC
- IV. 1. What's your hobby, Li Ming?
  - 2. We compete every month.
  - 3. Yes, and my ship went fastest last month.
  - 4. How many model ships have you made?
  - 5. Of course.

#### Lesson 40

- I.1. challenging 2. actresses 3. break
  - 4. launch 5. adult
- **I** . 1 ~ 5 AACAD
- **Ⅲ**.1. What is your hobby in your spare time?
  - 2. Do you have any "Internet friends"?
  - 3. What would you do?
  - 4. Why do you think so? 5. if I were you,

#### $IV.1 \sim 5$ DDBAC

#### Lesson 41

- I.1. spin 2. performance 3. common
  - 4. real 5. support
- **I** . 1 ~ 4 CACA
- **Ⅲ**.1 ~ 5 BABCB
- IV. 1. spending 2. different 3. unpopular
  - 4. interests 5. collecting 6. with
  - 7. making 8. outside 9. Wherever
  - 10. spare
- V. One possible version:

#### My Hobby

Collecting stamps is my hobby. It's my favorite. I started to collect them at the age of ten. My mother bought me the first stamp on my birthday. It's about the house of Yunnan. From then on, I started to collect stamps. There are some places of interest, plants, animals printed on the stamps. I get lots of pleasure and knowledge from it. I like stamps very much and I'll go on collecting them.

#### Lesson 42

I.1. supported 2. daily 3. real 4. showed

- 5. organized
- 1. 1. takes care of 2. joined 3. write; to
  - 4. collect stamps 5. enjoyable; to
  - 6. sent; to
- III. 1. collecting stamps 2. favourite
  - 3. shows 4. dancing 5. programme
  - 6. organized 7. supported 8. gardening
  - 9. daily 10. real
- $\mathbb{N}.1 \sim 5 \text{ ADADC}$

#### Unit 8

#### Lesson 43

- I.1. was supposed to 2. up 3. hard
  - 4. helped; with 5. Suppose 6. talented
- II.1~5 ACBAC
- $III.1 \sim 5 BDBDD 6 \sim 10 ADBCA$

#### Lesson 44

- I. 1. returned to 2. junior 3. continued working 4. Nobody 5. unique
- **I** . 1 ~ 5 CBADC
- III. 1. have been; for 2. to be 3. would like to
  - 4. Playing football 5. want to help
- IV. 1. What's up?
  - 2. Is he supposed to speak English well?
  - 3. No problem. 4. It's a good idea.
  - 5. It's my pleasure.

#### Lesson 45

- I.1. average 2. smart; stupid 3. impossible
  - 4. weak 5. mirror
- II.1. except 2. good at playing 3. Nobody; perfect 4. hard on 5. look; common
- **II**. 1. good at 2. making mistakes
  - 3. learn from 4. in the mirror
  - 5. It's my pleasure
- IV.1~5 DCBAB

- I.1. program 2. confident 3. slowly
  - 4. herself 5. heart
- II.1. old enough to 2. sounds 3. believe in
  - 4. in front of 5. dancing 6. to study
- III. 1. dreaming of 2. dancing 3. stage

- 4. confident 5. smart 6. listening to
- 7. telling jokes 8. excellent

# IV.1~5 CBCBC

#### Lesson 47

- I.1. loser 2. fail 3. accepted 4. college
  - 5. awards
- - 2. Tom made many spelling mistakes.
  - 3. Lucy was excited to hear the news.
  - 4. We are proud of our country.
  - 5. We will never give up.
- III.1 ~ 5 BCCBA
- IV. 1. do homework; watch TV
  - 2. money 3. look after
  - 4. his grandmother
  - 5. babysitting her younger sister
- V. One possible version:

I heard you failed the maths exam. Don't be hard on yourself. We all have strong points and weak points. You should believe in yourself. Although you fail the exam, never give up. You should think about your strong points, for example, you are good at English. The most important thing is to learn from your mistakes.

#### Lesson 48

- I.1. stupid 2. nervous 3. advice
  - 4. grow up 5. confident
- **I** . 1. What
  - 2. didn't wear
  - 3. What do you hope to do...?
  - 4. Don't 5. Did; stay
- **I**. 1. eight years
  - 2. gets on well with others around her
  - 3. No she didn't
  - 4. dancing reading English and Chinese
  - 5. daily

#### **Final Exam**

- I.1~5 DBCBB 6~10 BACDA
  - 11 ~ 15 DADCB
- II.  $1 \sim 5$  ACCBD  $6 \sim 10$  ACDCB
- Ⅲ. 第一节 1~5 ACBDD 6~10 DBCBB
  - 11 ~ 15 CBACC
  - 第二节
  - 1. cheat in an exam
  - 2. let our parents know
  - 3. fun or homework
  - 4. March
  - 5. could live on the moon
- IV. 1. been
  - 2. has studied: started
  - 3. is sleeping 4. to do 5. hasn't read
  - 6. will go; doesn't rain
  - 7. will be is going to be
  - 8. to choose 9. to cry
  - 10. bought
- V.1. Can I help you?
  - 2. What colour do you want?
  - 3. It's too small.
  - 4. What about this one?
  - 5. How much is it?
- VI. One possible version:

Dear Lucy,

Thanks for your e-mail and your photo. We met two years ago last time. You don't know I hardly ever change in the past two years. But from the photos, I find you have more changes than before. You look much taller and more popular. From your clothes, you look much cooler. I think you're more athletic. And you must be more outgoing and funnier than before. Right?

I hope to see you again.

Yours, Jack